SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier Potassium Permanganate

Other means of identification Not available.

Recommended use Potassium Permanganate is an oxidant recommended for applications that require a strong

oxidant.

Recommended restrictions Use in accordance with supplier's recommendations.

Manufacturer / Importer / Supplier / Distributor information

CARUS CORPORATION Company name

Address 315 Fifth Street,

Peru, IL 61354, USA

Telephone 815 223-1500 - All other non-emergency inquiries about the product should be

directed to the company

E-mail salesmkt@caruscorporation.com Website www.caruscorporation.com Dr. Chithambarathanu Pillai **Contact person**

Emergency Telephone For Hazardous Materials [or Dangerous Goods] Incidents ONLY

(spill, leak, fire, exposure or accident), call CHEMTREC at

CHEMTREC®, USA: 001 (800) 424-9300

CHEMTREC®, Mexico (Toll-Free - must be dialed from within country):

01-800-681-9531

CHEMTREC®, Other countries: 001 (703) 527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Physical hazards Oxidizing solids Category 2 Health hazards Acute toxicity, oral Category 4 Skin corrosion/irritation Category 1B

> Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure Category 1 (Respiratory System)

Specific target organ toxicity, repeated Category 1 (Respiratory System, Central

exposure

Nervous System)

Environmental hazards Hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute

hazard

Hazardous to the aquatic environment,

long-term hazard

Not classified

Category 1

Category 1

OSHA defined hazards

Label elements



Signal word Danger

Hazard statement May intensify fire; oxidizer. Harmful if swallowed. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Causes damage to organs (Respiratory System). Causes damage to organs (Respiratory System, Central Nervous System) through prolonged or repeated exposure. Very toxic to aquatic life. Very

toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement

Prevention Keep away from heat. Keep/Store away from clothing//combustible materials. Wash thoroughly

after handling. Do not breathe dust. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take any precaution to avoid

mixing with combustibles. Avoid release to the environment.

Response In case of fire: Use water for extinction. If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. If on

skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses,

if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Collect spillage. Immediately call a poison

center/doctor.

Storage Store locked up.

Potassium Permanganate SDS US Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

None known.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substances

Chemical name	emical name Common name and synonyms		%
Potassium permanganate		7722-64-7	>97.5

Composition comments

All concentrations are in percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in

percent by volume.

4. First-aid measures

Inhalation

Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. For breathing

difficulties, oxygen may be necessary. Get medical attention immediately.

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Get

medical attention immediately. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Contact with skin may leave a brown stain of insoluble manganese dioxide. This can be easily removed by washing with a mixture of equal volume of household vinegar and 3% hydrogen peroxide, followed by washing with soap and water.

Eye contact

Immediately flush with plenty of water for up to 15 minutes. Remove any contact lenses and open

eyelids wide apart. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention immediately.

Ingestion

Immediately rinse mouth and drink plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to a victim who is unconscious or is having convulsions. Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, keep head low

so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs. Get medical attention immediately.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Contact with this material will cause burns to the skin, eyes and mucous membranes. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Decomposition products are alkaline. Brown stain is insoluble manganese dioxide.

In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible). Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media

Unsuitable extinguishing

General information

media

Flood with water from a distance, water spray or fog.

The following extinguishing media are ineffective: Dry chemical. Foam. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Halogenated materials.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

May intensify fire; oxidizer. May ignite combustibles (wood, paper, oil, clothing, etc.). Contact with incompatible materials or heat (135 °C / 275 °F) could result in violent exothermic chemical reaction. Oxidizing agent, may cause spontaneous ignition of combustible materials. By heating and fire, corrosive vapors/gases may be formed.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire. Selection of respiratory protection for firefighting: follow the general fire precautions indicated in the workplace.

Fire-fighting equipment/instructions

Move container from fire area if it can be done without risk. Cool containers exposed to flames with water until well after the fire is out. Prevent runoff from fire control or dilution from entering streams, sewers, or drinking water supply. Dike fire control water for later disposal. Water runoff can cause environmental damage.

General fire hazards

The product is not flammable. May intensify fire; oxidizer. May ignite combustibles (wood, paper, oil, clothing, etc.). Contact with incompatible materials or heat (135 °C / 275 °F) could result in violent exothermic chemical reaction.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Avoid inhalation of dust and contact with skin and eyes. Keep upwind. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Wear protective clothing as described in Section 8 of this safety data sheet. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

SDS US Potassium Permanganate

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Keep combustibles (wood, paper, oil, etc.) away from spilled material. Should not be released into the environment. This product is miscible in water. Stop leak if possible without any risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Clean up spills immediately by sweeping or shoveling up the material. Do not return spilled material to the original container; transfer to a clean metal or plastic drum. To clean up potassium permanganate solutions, follow either of the following two options:

Option # 1: Dilute to approximately 6% with water, and then reduce with sodium thiosulfate, a bisulfite or ferrous salt solution. The bisulfite or ferrous salt may require some dilute sulfuric acid (10% w/w) to promote reduction. Neutralize with sodium carbonate to neutral pH, if acid was used. Decant or filter and deposit sludge in approved landfill. Where permitted, the sludge may be drained into sewer with large quantities of water.

Option # 2: Absorb with inert media like diatomaceous earth or inert floor dry, collect into a drum and dispose of properly. Do not use saw dust or other incompatible media. Disposal of all materials shall be in full and strict compliance with all federal, state, and local regulations pertaining to permanganates.

To clean contaminated floors, flush with abundant quantities of water into sewer, if permitted by federal, state, and local regulations. If not, collect water and treat as described above.

Never return spills in original containers for re-use.

Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter drains, sewers or watercourses. Contact local authorities in case of spillage to drain/aquatic environment.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles. Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials. Do not get this material in your eyes, on your skin, or on your clothing. Do not breathe dust or mist or vapor of the solution. If clothing becomes contaminated, remove and wash off immediately. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Good personal hygiene is necessary. Wash hands and contaminated areas with water and soap before leaving the work site. Avoid release to the environment.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store locked up. Keep container tightly closed and in a well-ventilated place. Store in a cool, dry place. Store away from incompatible materials (See Section 10). Follow applicable local/national/international recommendations on storage of oxidizers. Store in accordance with NFPA 430 requirements for Class II oxidizers.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

No exposure limits noted for ingredient(s).

US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

Components	Туре	Value
Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7)	Ceiling	5 mg/m3

US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

Components	Туре	Value	Form
Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7)	TWA	0.1 mg/m3	Inhalable fraction.
,		0.02 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.

US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards

Components	Туре	Value	Form
Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7)	STEL	3 mg/m3	Fume.
(6/16/1/22/6/1/)	TWA	1 ma/m3	Fume

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s). **Biological limit values**

Exposure guidelines Follow standard monitoring procedures.

Appropriate engineering controls

Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation. An eye wash and safety shower must be available in the immediate work area.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles). Wear face shield if there is risk of splashes. Eye/face protection

Skin protection

Use protective gloves made of: Rubber or plastic. Suitable gloves can be recommended by the Hand protection

glove supplier.

Other Wear chemical-resistant, impervious gloves.

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Respiratory protection

In case of inadequate ventilation or risk of inhalation of dust, use suitable respiratory equipment with particle filter. In the United States of America, if respirators are used, a program should be instituted to assure compliance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.134.

Measurement Element: Manganese (Mn)

10 mg/m3

Any particulate respirator equipped with an N95, R95, or P95 filter (including N95, R95, and P95 filtering facepieces) except quarter-mask respirators. The following filters may also be used: N99, R99, P99, N100, R100 or P100.

Any supplied-air respirator.

25 mg/m3

Any supplied-air respirator operated in a continuous-flow mode.

Any powered, air-purifying respirator with a high-efficiency particulate filter.

50 mg/m3

Any air-purifying, full-face piece respirator equipped with an N100, R100, or P100 filter.

Any supplied-air respirator with a tight-fitting face piece that is operated in a continuous-flow mode. Any powered, air-purifying respirator with a tight-fitting face piece and a high-efficiency particulate filter.

Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full face piece.

Any supplied-air respirator with a full face piece.

500 mg/m3

Any supplied-air respirator operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode.

Emergency or planned entry into unknown concentrations or IDLH conditions - Any self-contained breathing apparatus that has a full face piece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode.

Escape

Any air-purifying, full-face piece respirator equipped with an N100, R100, or P100 filter.

Any appropriate escape-type, self-contained breathing apparatus. Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

Thermal hazards

General hygiene considerations

When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Keep from contact with clothing and other combustible materials. Remove and wash contaminated clothing promptly. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and

safety practice.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance Not available.

Physical state Solid.
Form Powder.
Color Dark purple.
Odor Odorless.
Odor threshold Not applicable.
pH Not applicable.

Melting point/freezing point Starts to decompose with evolution of oxygen (O2) at temperatures above 150 °C. Once initiated,

the decomposition is exothermic and self sustaining.

Initial boiling point and boiling

range

Not applicable.

Flash point Not applicable.

Evaporation rate Not applicable.

Flammability (solid, gas) Non flammable.

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Flammability limit - lower

Not applicable.

(%)

Flammability limit - upper

Not applicable.

(%)

Explosive limit - lower (%) Not available.

Explosive limit - upper (%) Not available.

Vapor pressure Not applicable.

Vapor density Not applicable.

Relative density 2.7 (20 °C) (Water = 1)

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Solubility(ies)

64 g/l water (20 °C) Solubility (water) **Partition coefficient** Not applicable.

(n-octanol/water)

Auto-ignition temperature Not available. **Decomposition temperature** 464 °F (240 °C) **Viscosity** Not applicable.

Other information

Not explosive. Can explode in contact with sulfuric acid, peroxides and metal powders. **Explosive properties**

Mass median: 175.8 µm Particle size: D90 < 298 µm, D10 < 106.1 µm Granulometry

H-Mn-O4.K Molecular formula 158.03 g/mol Molecular weight

Oxidizing properties Strong oxidizing agent.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

Chemical stability Stable at normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous

reactions

Contact with combustible material may cause fire. Can explode in contact with sulfuric acid, peroxides and metal powders. Starts to decompose with evolution of oxygen (O2) at temperatures

above 150 °C. Once initiated, the decomposition is exothermic and self sustaining.

Conditions to avoid Contact with incompatible materials or heat (135 °C / 275 °F) could result in violent exothermic

chemical reaction.

Incompatible materials Acids. Peroxides. Reducing agents. Combustible material. Metal powders. Contact with

hydrochloric acid liberates chlorine gas.

Hazardous decomposition

products

By heating and fire, corrosive vapors/gases may be formed.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Ingestion Harmful if swallowed.

Inhalation May cause irritation to the respiratory system.

Skin contact Causes severe skin burns. Eye contact Causes serious eye damage.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics Contact with this material will cause burns to the skin, eyes and mucous membranes. Permanent

eye damage including blindness could result.

Information on toxicological effects

Harmful if swallowed. **Acute toxicity**

Components **Species Test Results**

Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7)

Acute Dermal

LD50 Rat 2000 mg/kg

Oral

LD50 Rat 2000 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation Causes severe skin burns. Serious eye damage/eye

irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Test data conclusive but not sufficient for classification. Respiratory sensitization Skin sensitization Test data conclusive but not sufficient for classification. Test data conclusive but not sufficient for classification. Germ cell mutagenicity Test data conclusive but not sufficient for classification. Carcinogenicity Reproductive toxicity Test data conclusive but not sufficient for classification.

Specific target organ toxicity -

single exposure

Causes damage to organs (respiratory system).

Potassium Permanganate SDS US

917772 Version #: 01 Revision date: -Issue date: 17-February-2014 Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Causes damage to organs (respiratory system, central nervous system) through prolonged or

repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Chronic effects

May cause damage to respiratory system. Prolonged exposure, usually over many years, to manganese oxide fume/dust can lead to chronic manganese poisoning, chiefly affecting the

central nervous system.

Further information No other specific acute or chronic health impact noted.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

	Species	Test Results
nate (CAS 7722-64-	7)	
LC50	Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus)	2.7 mg/l, 96 hours, static
		2.3 mg/l, 96 hours, flow through
		2.3 mg/l, 96 hours
		1.8 - 5.6 mg/l
	Carp (Cyprinus carpio)	3.16 - 3.77 mg/l, 96 hours
		2.97 - 3.11 mg/l, 96 hours
	Goldfish (Carassius auratus)	3.3 - 3.93 mg/l, 96 hours, static
	Milkfish, salmon-herring (Chanos chanos)	> 1.4 mg/l, 96 hours
	Rainbow trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	1.8 mg/l, 96 hours
		1.08 - 1.38 mg/l, 96 hours
		0.77 - 1.27 mg/l, 96 hours
	Rainbow trout, donaldson trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	0.275 - 0.339 mg/l, 96 hours
		LC50 Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus) Carp (Cyprinus carpio) Goldfish (Carassius auratus) Milkfish, salmon-herring (Chanos chanos) Rainbow trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss)

Persistence and degradability

Expected to be readily converted by oxidizable materials to insoluble manganese oxide.

Bioaccumulative potential

Potential to bioaccumulate is low.

Mobility in soil

Not available.

None known.

Mobility in general

The product is water soluble and may spread in water systems.

Other adverse effects

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Local disposal regulations

Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Hazardous waste code

D001: Ignitable waste

The Waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste

disposal company.

Waste from residues / unused

products

Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Dispose in accordance with all

applicable regulations.

Contaminated packaging

Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Rinse container at least three times to an absence of pink color before disposing. Empty

containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

14. Transport information

DOT

UN number UN1490

UN proper shipping name

Transport hazard class(es)

Potassium permanganate

Class 5.1 Subsidiary risk -Packing group II

Environmental hazards

Marine pollutant Yes
Special precautions for user Not available.

Special provisions IB8, IP2, IP4, T3, TP33

Packaging exceptions 152
Packaging non bulk 212

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240 Packaging bulk

IATA

UN1490 UN number

UN proper shipping name Potassium permanganate

Transport hazard class(es)

Class 5.1 Subsidiary risk Label(s) 5.1 **Packing group** Ш **Environmental hazards** Yes **ERG Code** 5L

Special precautions for user Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

IMDG

UN1490 **UN** number

POTASSIUM PERMANGANATE **UN proper shipping name**

Transport hazard class(es)

Class 5.1 Subsidiary risk 5.1 Label(s) **Packing group** Ш **Environmental hazards**

Marine pollutant Yes F-H, S-Q **EmS**

Special precautions for user Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not available.

15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication

Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

All components are on the U.S. EPA TSCA Inventory List. CERCLA/SARA Hazardous Substances - Not applicable.

Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) (21 CFR 1310.02 (b) 8: List II chemical.

Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Chemical Facility Anti-Terrorism Standards (6 CFR 27,

Appendix A): Listed.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Not regulated.

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7) LISTED

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA) **Hazard categories** Immediate Hazard - No

Delayed Hazard - No Fire Hazard - No Pressure Hazard - No Reactivity Hazard - No

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance

Not listed.

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Yes

chemical

SARA 313 (TRI reporting) **Chemical name CAS** number % by wt.

Potassium permanganate 7722-64-7 >97.5

Other federal regulations

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7)

Potassium Permanganate SDS US

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act Not regulated.

(SDWA)

Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA). List 2, Essential Chemicals (21 CFR 1310.02(b) and 1310.04(f)(2) and Chemical Code Number

Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7) 6579

Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA). List 1 & 2 Exempt Chemical Mixtures (21 CFR 1310.12(c))

Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7) 15 % wt

DEA Exempt Chemical Mixtures Code Number

Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7) 6579

US state regulationsThis product does not contain a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth

defects or other reproductive harm.

California OSH Hazardous Substance List: Listed.

US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7)

US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7)

US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law

Inventory name

Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7)

US. Rhode Island RTK

Potassium permanganate (CAS 7722-64-7)

US. California Proposition 65

US - California Proposition 65 - Carcinogens & Reproductive Toxicity (CRT): Listed substance

Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

Not listed.

International Inventories

Australia

Country(s) or region

Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	Yes
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	Yes
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory	Yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	Yes
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

^{*}A "Yes" indicates this product complies with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s).

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date 17-February-2014

Revision date - 01

NFPA Ratings



List of abbreviations LD50: Lethal Dose, 50%.

LC50: Lethal Concentration, 50%.

Potassium Permanganate SDS US

On inventory (yes/no)*

Yes

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

References

Chemical safety report.

ECHA registered substances database

Disclaimer

This safety data sheet was prepared in accordance with the Safety Data Sheet for Chemical Products (JIS Z 7250:2005). The information contained herein is accurate to the best of our knowledge. However, data, safety standards and government regulations are subject to change and, therefore, holders and users should satisfy themselves that they are aware of all current data and regulations relevant to their particular use of product. CARUS CORPORATION DISCLAIMS ALL LIABILITY FOR RELIANCE ON THE COMPLETENESS OR ACCURACY OR THE INFORMATION INCLUDED HEREIN. CARUS CORPORATION MAKES NO WARRANTY, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTIABILITY OR FITNESS FOR PARTICULAR USE OR PURPOSE OF THE PRODUCT DESCRIBED HEREIN. All conditions relating to storage, handling, and use of the product are beyond the control of Carus Corporation, and shall be the sole responsibility of the holder or user of the product.

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